

Curriculum Vitae

Paul Steven D'Urso

September 2017

Areas of Expertise

- Minimally Invasive Neurosurgery; Spinal Surgery; Artificial Disc Replacement; Brain & Pituitary Tumours; Cerebral Aneurysms; Neuroendoscopy; Hydrocephalus; Trigeminal Neuralgia; Arterio-Venous Malformations; Cranial Reconstruction; Chiari Malformation.
- Medico-legal Opinions

Qualifications

F.R.A.C.S. (Neurosurgery)	1999
Ph.D. (Surgery) The University of Queensland	1998
MB., BS. (Hons) The University of Queensland	1988

Registrations

- **1988-** Australian Medical Association
- **2001-** Medical Practitioners Board of Victoria
- **1998-** Neurosurgical Society of Australasia
- **2000-** Fellow of the Royal Australasian College of Surgeons
- **2000** Asian Surgical Association
- **1999-2002** Medical Council of New Zealand
- **2002-** Australasian Spine Society
- **2001-** Victorian Neuroscience Centre at Epworth

- **2002-** Monash Institute for Neurological Diseases
- **1988 - 2001** Queensland Medical Board
- **2000 - 2001** General Medical Council of the United Kingdom

Professional Experience

Neurosurgeon	2001 - current
Epworth Private Hospital	
Senior Lecturer	2001 - 2005
Department of Neurosurgery, Monash University, Melbourne, Australia.	
Honorary Consultant Neurosurgeon	2001 - 2008
Peninsula Health, Frankston, Australia.	
Consultant Neurosurgeon	2001 - 2005
The Alfred Hospital, Melbourne, Australia.	
Neurosurgical Fellow	2000
Cambridge University Academic Neurosurgery Unit, Addenbrooke`s NHS Hospital, Cambridge, United Kingdom.	
Neurosurgical Advanced Trainee	1999
Auckland Hospital and Starship Children`s Hospital. Auckland, New Zealand.	
Neurosurgical Advanced Trainee	1998
Royal Brisbane Hospital and Royal Children`s Hospital Brisbane, Australia.	
Clinical Lecturer	1996 - 1998
Department of Surgery of The University of Queensland. Brisbane, Australia.	
Neurosurgical Advanced Trainee	1996 - 1997
Princess Alexandra and Mater Children`s Hospital Brisbane, Australia.	

Private General Practice	1993 - 1995
Highland Park Medical Centre. Nerang, Australia	
Surgical Registrar	1991 - 1992
Princess Alexandra Hospital. Brisbane, Australia.	
House Surgeon	1990
Gold Coast Hospital. Southport, Australia.	
Intern	1989
Gold Coast Hospital. Southport, Australia.	

Exams and Workshops

- **1990** Part 1 FRACS (First sitting, June)
- **1996** RACS Emergency Management of Severe Trauma, Brisbane, Australia.
- **1999** Part 2 FRACS Neurosurgery (First sitting, May).
- **2000** Temporal bone workshop, Auckland, New Zealand.
- **2000** RCS Approaches to the Cervical Spine, London, UK.
- **2000** Midas Rex Certificate. London, UK.
- **2000** Advanced Resuscitation Certificate. Cambridge, UK.
- **2003** Risk Management Master Class. Melbourne.
- **2003** Minimal Access Spinal Technology Workshop. Brisbane.
- **2005** Minimally Invasive Fusion Workshop. Bangkok. Thailand
- **2008** Hydrflex Nucleus Arthroplasty Workshop. Sydney.
- **2009** Convener, Stryker Minimally Invasive Spinal Fusion Workshop. Sydney
- **2010** Instructor, Stryker 7th Asia Pacific Spine Symposium, Brisbane.
- **2010** Medtronic Kyphoplasty Workshop. Sydney.

- **2011** Nuvasive Direct Lateral Approach Workshop. San Deigo USA.
- **2011** Stryker Direct lateral Approach Workshop. Melbourne.
- **2011** Instructor, Stryker 8th Asia Pacific Spine Symposium, Pusan South Korea.
- **2011** Instructor, Stryker Advanced Techniques in Minimally Invasive Spine Surgery. Seattle. USA.
- **2012** Instructor, Stryker Minimally Invasive Spinal Surgery Workshop. Sydney. Australia.
- **2012** Instructor, Stryker Techniques in Minimally Invasive Spine Surgery. Seattle. USA.
- **2012** Convenor/Instructor, Stryker ARGUS, Registrar Workshop. Sydney. Australia.
- **2013** NuVasive Advanced Lateral Approach Workshop. San Diego, USA.
- **2013** Convenor/Instructor, Stryker ARGUS, Registrar Workshop. Sydney. Australia.
- **2014** Convenor/Instructor, Stryker ARGUS, Registrar Workshop. Sydney. Australia.
- **2014** Spinal Modulation DRG Neuromodulation Workshop. Sydney.
- **2017** TGA workshop on 3D printing of medical devices. Melbourne

Representations

- Medical students representative on the Faculty Board of Medicine 1986.
- Medical students representative on the Students Union Council, 1986-88.
- Director of The University of Queensland Orientation Activities, 1985.
- Director of Students Union FM radio station, 1986.
- Convenor of The University of Queensland Medical Society 1985-86.
- Convenor of The University of Queensland Medical Society Charity Ball 1986-87.
- President of The University of Queensland Instrumental Society 1985-86.

- RACS Information Systems Technology Committee 1997-2000.
- Managing Director of Anatomics Pty Ltd. 1998-current
- Global Excellent Product Exhibition. Australian Representative. Osaka, Japan. October 18-20 1999.
- Alfred Hospital trauma mortality and morbidity committee 2001-2005
- Alfred Hospital trauma quality assurance committee 2001-2005
- Alfred Hospital PACS committee 2001-2005.
- Course Neurosurgeon, Australian Grand Prix, Melbourne, 2002-2003.
- Victorian Co-operative Oncology Group, Neuro-oncology Committee. 2003-current
- Health South Rehabilitation Liaison Committee 2002-2005
- Editorial Board of The Journal of Clinical Neuroscience. 2004-current
- Chairman Epworth Spine Technology Group. 2005-current
- Neurosurgical Representative, Epworth Hospital Medical Advisory Committee. 2009-2016

Research Work

- **1991** “Non-palpable Breast Lesions -The PAH Experience 1986-1991.”
- **1992-1996** “Stereolithographic biomodelling.” Ph.D. Thesis. The University of Queensland.
- **1996-1997** “Cerebrovascular biomodelling and biomodel guided stereotaxis.” Princess Alexandra Hospital, Brisbane.
- **1995-2000** Co-ordinator of the Intelligent Manufacturing Systems International Biomodelling Trial. Queensland Manufacturing Institute, Brisbane.
- **1998** “Outcomes from severe head injury.” Royal Brisbane Hospital, Brisbane.
- **1999-2005** “Biomodelling & Implant Manufacturing.” Queensland Manufacturing Institute, Brisbane.
- **2001-2005** “Biomodel Stereotaxy.” The Alfred Hospital Melbourne.

- **2002-2005** “Decompressive craniectomy” The Alfred Hospital, Melbourne.
- **2002-2003** “Cerebrovascular flow phantoms” The Queensland Manufacturing Institute, Brisbane.
- **2002-2005** “DICOM based 3D visualization software” The Alfred Hospital, Melbourne.
- **2002-2005** “Genetics of familial cerebral aneurysms” The Alfred Hospital, Melbourne. (NIH funded International Multicentre Trial).
- **2003-2005** “Multimodality monitoring of severely head injured patients” The Alfred Hospital Melbourne.
- **2003-2005** “AVM Treatment Decision model” Combined project between Liverpool, Royal North Shore and Alfred Hospitals.
- **2003-2005** “Hospital Based Biomodelling” Combined project between Anatomics Pty Ltd, Objet Inc, Arrk Silhouette Pty Ltd, Alfred Hospital.
- **2004-2012** “Dynamic Lumbar Stabilisation” Victorian Neuroscience Centre, Epworth Hospital
- **2005-2006** “Anatomics Software Development” Australian Centre for Healthcare Innovation.
- **2006-2008** “Artificial Disc Replacement” Victorian Neuroscience Centre, Epworth Hospital.
- **2008-** “Minimally Invasive Fusion” Victorian Neuroscience Centre, Epworth Hospital
- **2014-** Epworth Spine Registry, Epworth Hospital
- **2015** Principal investigator St Jude Medical ‘Prodigy’ International Multi centre Trial.
- **2015-201** Principal Investigator Johnson and Johnson ‘Evicel’ Multi Centre International Trial.
- **2016 -** Epworth Neuromodulation Registry, Epworth Hospital

Tutorships

- **1985-86** In gross anatomy & embryology, for the Department of Anatomy of The University of Queensland.

- **1986-88** In gross anatomy, embryology & pathology, for the Commonwealth Government Aboriginal Assistance Scheme.
- **1996-** Neurosurgical tutoring to medical students, junior medical and nursing staff.
- **2000** Neuroscience tutor, Newnham College, Cambridge University.

Awards and Scholarships

- **1985** Mitsui educational foundation award (Selected as one of six students from Australian Universities for sponsored educational-cultural tour of Japan).
- **1988** John Rendle-Short Medal for child health.
- **1991** PAH research & development foundation registrar research grant.
- **1992**
 1. PAH research & development foundation registrar research grant.
 2. Baillieu post graduate scholarship.
 3. PAH private practice foundation grant.
 4. Court and Lilley surgical scholarship.
 5. PAH research and development foundation general project grant.
- **1993**
 1. Royal Australasian College of Surgeons general project grant.
 2. Baillieu post graduate scholarship.
 3. Sylvia and Charles Viertel charitable foundation research grant.
- **1994**
 1. G.F. Finch bequest.
 2. Brain research fund grant.
 3. Friends of the Mater Childrens' Hospital craniofacial clinic charity research grant.
- **1995** Cum Laude Citation for scientific excellence. 3rd Asian Oceanic International Congress on Skull Base Surgery.
- **1996** PAH research & development foundation registrar research grant.
- **1997**
 1. PAH research & development foundation registrar research grant.
 2. PAH general project grant.
- **1998** RACR Siemens medical engineering prize.
- **1999**
 1. Commonwealth Government START research & development grant.
 2. John Wong Young Investigator Prize, Asian Surgical Association 12th Bienial Congress.

- **2001** Young inventors award. 4th Congress of the International Society for Neurosurgical Technology and Instrument Invention. Cairns, Australia. September 12-15, 2001
- **2005** Innovation Grant. Australian Centre for Health Care Innovation.
- **2006** Industry Grants for Epworth Disc Replacement Group.
- **2007** Industry Grants for Dynamic Stabilisation Research.
- **2008** Neurosurgical Society of Australasia Stryker Research Prize. “Minimally Invasive Fusion”.
- **2009** Industry Grant for Minimally Invasive Fusion Research.
- **2010** Industry Grant for Minimally Invasive Fusion Research.
- **2011** Epworth Research Institute Grant.
- **2011** Industry Grant for Minimally Invasive Fusion Research.
- **2013** Industry Grant for Minimally Invasive Fusion Research.
- **2014** Industry Grant for Epworth Spine Registry
- **2015** Industry Grant for Epworth Neuromodulation Registry

Publications

1. D'URSO P.S., TOMLINSON F.H., EARWAKER W.J., BARKER T.M., ATKINSON R.L., WEIDMANN M.J., REDMOND M., HALL B., M'KIRDY B., LOOSE S., WAKELEY G.D., REIK A.T., EFFENEY D.J. Stereolithographic (SLA) Biomodelling in Cranioplastic Implant Surgery. Proceedings of the International Conference on Recent Advances in Neurotraumatology. Gold Coast, Australia. September 25-28. (1994) Pages 153-6.
2. ARVIER J.F., BARKER T.M., YAU Y.Y., D'URSO P.S., ATKINSON R.L., MCDERMANT G.R. Maxillofacial Biomodelling. British Journal of Oral and Maxillofacial Surgery. (1994) 32, 276-83.
3. LIGHTMAN A.J., VANASSCHE B., D'URSO P.S., YAMADA S. Applications of Rapid Prototyping to Surgical Planning - A Survey of Global Activities. Proceedings of the 6th International Conference on Rapid Prototyping. June 4-7, Dayton. Ohio, U.S.A. (1995) Pages 16-21.
4. D'URSO P.S. SLA Biomodelling speeds patients to recovery. The Edge, 3D Systems Journal. (1995), 4:4, 6-7.

5. FINKLE E. Surgery moves into the third dimension. *Lancet* 348 Dec 21/28 (1997) Page 1726.
6. D'URSO P.S. Case Studies 3.3.5-3.3.7. Rapid Prototyping Technology: a unique approach to the diagnosis and planning of medical procedures. Society of Manufacturing Engineers. Dearborn, Michigan, USA. (1997) Pages 78-86.
7. D'URSO P.S. Stereolithographic Biomodelling in Surgery. The University of Queensland PhD Thesis . April 1998.
8. D'URSO P.S., THOMPSON R.G. Fetal biomodelling. *Australian & New Zealand Journal of Obstetrics & Gynaecology* (1998) 38:205-7.
9. D'URSO P.S., ATKINSON R.L., LANIGAN M.W., EARWAKER W.J., BRUCE I.J., HOLMES A., BARKER T.M., EFFENEY D.J., THOMPSON R.G. Stereolithographic (SL) biomodelling in craniofacial surgery. *British Journal of Plastic Surgery*. (1998) 51:7 522-530.
10. D'URSO P.S., ATKINSON R.L., WEIDMANN M.J., REDMOND M.J., HALL B.I., EARWAKER W.J.S., THOMPSON R.G., EFFENEY D.J. Biomodelling of skull base tumours. *The Journal of Clinical Neuroscience*. (1999) 6:1 31-35.
11. D'URSO P.S., BARKER T.M., ARVIER J.F., EARWAKER W.J., BRUCE I.J., ATKINSON R.L., LANIGAN M.W., EFFENEY D.J. Stereolithographic (SL) biomodelling in cranio-maxillofacial surgery: a prospective trial. *The Journal of Cranio-maxillofacial Surgery* (1999) Feb;27 (1):30-7.
12. D'URSO P.S., HALL B.I., ATKINSON R.L., WEIDMANN M.J., REDMOND M.J. Biomodel guided stereotaxy. *Neurosurgery*. (1999) 44(5):1084-1093.
13. D'URSO P.S., ASKIN G., EARWAKER W.J.S., MERRY G., THOMPSON R.G., BARKER T.M., EFFENEY D.J. Spinal Biomodelling. *Spine*. (1999) 24(12):1247-1251
14. POULSEN M., LINDSAY C., SULLIVAN T., D'URSO P.S. Stereolithographic modelling as an aid to orbital brachytherapy. *The International Journal of Radiation Oncology, Biology and Physics*. (1999) June 1;44(3):731-5
15. D'URSO P.S., THOMPSON R.G., ATKINSON R.L., WEIDMANN M.J., REDMOND M.J., HALL B.I., JEAUVONS S.J., BENSON M.D., EARWAKER W.J S. Cerebrovascular biomodelling. *Surgical Neurology*. (1999) 52(5): 490-500.
16. D'URSO P.S., EARWAKER W.J., BARKER T.M., REDMOND M.J. THOMPSON R.G., EFFENEY D.J., TOMLINSON F.H. Custom cranioplasty using stereolithography and acrylic. *British Journal of Plastic Surgery* (2000) 53(3): 200-04.
17. D'URSO P.S., THOMPSON R.G., EARWAKER W.J. Stereolithographic (SL) biomodelling in palaeontology: a technical note. *Rapid Prototyping Journal* 2000 6(3): 212-215

18. D'URSO P.S., BARKER T.M., ARVIER J.F., EARWAKER W.J., BRUCE I.J., ATKINSON R.L., LANIGAN M.W., EFFENEY D.J. Stereolithographic (SL) biomodelling in cranio-maxillofacial surgery: a prospective trial. *Current Opinion in Otolaryngology & Head & Neck Surgery*. 9(4):B55-B71, August 2001.
19. D'URSO P.S. Review: Infections in neurological surgery diagnosis and management. *British Journal of Neurosurgery*, 2001; 15(2): 200.
20. D'URSO P.S., REDMOND M.J. A method for the resection of cranial tumours and skull reconstruction. *British Journal of Neurosurgery*, 2000; 14(6): 555-559.
21. Nowak R. Short Cut: Separating co-joined twins could be made safer and quicker. *New Scientist*, 2000; Nov 11, 2264:6.
22. PHAM D.T., DIMOV S.S. *Rapid Manufacturing - The technologies and applications of rapid prototyping and rapid tooling*. (Pages 100-1) Springer-Verlag. London, UK. 2000.
23. GEORGIUS P., YU X.K., ROSENFELD J.V., D'URSO P.S. Healing of brain abscess by secondary intention. *Journal of Neurosurgery*, 2003; 99: 1091-93.
24. D'URSO P.S., WILLIAMSON O.D., THOMPSON R.G. Biomodelling as an aid to spinal instrumentation. *Spine*, 2005 Dec 15; 30(24):2841-5
25. D'URSO P.S. *Biomodelling. Advanced Manufacturing for Medical Applications*. Wiley, ISBN: 0-470-01688-4, London. 2005.
26. THOMPSON R.G., D'URSO P.S. *Software for Biomodelling. Advanced Manufacturing for Medical Applications*. Wiley, ISBN: 0-470-01688-4, London. 2005.
27. LING A.J., D'URSO P.S., MADAN A. Simultaneous microsurgical and endovascular management of multiple cerebral aneurysms in acute subarachnoid haemorrhage. *Journal of Clinical Neuroscience*, 2006 August 13(7): 784-788
28. D'URSO P.S. *Real Virtuality: Beyond the Image. Virtual Modelling and Rapid Manufacturing, Advanced Research in Virtual and Rapid Prototyping*, 2005, P.J. Bártolo et al. ISBN 0-415-39062-1, Published by Taylor & Francis The Netherlands - A.A.Balkema Publishers, Leiden, The Netherlands.
29. THORPE L.P.J., IZATT M.T., THOMPSON R.G., D'URSO P.S., ADAM C.A. EARWAKER J.W.S., LABROM R.D. ASKIN G.N. The use of physical Biomodeling in complex spinal surgery. *European Spine Journal* (2007)16:1507-1518.
30. COOPER D.J., ROSENFELD J.V., MURRAY L., WOLFE R., PONSFORD J., DAVIES A., PELLEGRINO V., MALHAM G., D'URSO P.S., KOSSMANN T. Early decompressive craniectomy for patients with severe traumatic brain injury and refractory intracranial hypertension – a pilot randomized trail. *Journal of Critical Care*. (2008) 23,387-393.

31. LIM A., D'URSO P.S. Single level bilateral facet joint hypertrophy causing thoracic canal stenosis. *Journal of Clinical Neuroscience*. (2009) 16:10, 1363-1364.
32. COOPER D.J., ROSENFELD J.V., MURRAY L., ARABI Y.M., DAVIES A.R., D'URSO P.S., KOSSMANN T., PONSFORD J., SEPPELT I., REILLY P., WOLFE R. Decompressive craniectomy in diffuse traumatic brain injury. DECRA Trial Investigator; Australian and New Zealand Intensive Care Society Clinical Trials Group. *N Engl J Med*. 2011 Apr 21;364(16):1493-502. Epub 2011 Mar 25
33. MURRAY L.J., COOPER J.D., ROSENFELD J.V., ARABI Y., DAVIES A., D'URSO P., KOSSMAN T, PONSFORD J., REILLY P., SEPPELT I., WOLFE R., VANCE S., HOWE B., ALKISHI M. Optimising follow up and outcome assessments in traumatic brain injury trials. *Critical Care* – 01/2011.
34. MURRAY L.J., COOPER J.D., ROSENFELD J.V., ARABI Y., DAVIES A., D'URSO P., KOSSMAN T, PONSFORD J., REILLY P., SEPPELT I., WOLFE R. Optimising the consent process in severe traumatic brain injury trials. *Critical Care* – 01/2011
35. PHAN K., SQRO A., MAHARAJ M.M., D'URSO P.S., MOBBS R.J. Application of a 3D custom printed patient specific spinal implant for C1/2 arthrodesis. *Journal of Spine Surgery* 2016;2(4):314-318.

Intellectual Property

1. D'URSO P.S. Stereolithographic modelling process. Australian Patent 684 546; US Patent 5 741 215. September 1993.
2. D'URSO P.S. Surgical procedures. Australian Patent 675 179; US Patent 5 752 962. November 1993.
3. D'URSO P.S. Constructive modelling of articles. US Patent 6 112 109 September 1994.
4. D'URSO P.S. Improvements in stereotaxic frames. PN2776. May 1995.
5. D'URSO P.S. Robotic surgery. PN3281. May 1995.
6. D'URSO P.S. Modelling of biological morphology. PO8888. September 1997.
7. D'URSO P.S. Multimodal anatomical modelling. PO8889. September 1997.
8. D'URSO P.S. Stereolithographic Anatomical Modelling Process. European Patent 0722588 September 1993.
9. D'URSO P.S. BioBuild. Software Copyright 2002-06.
10. WWW.ANATOMICS.COM. Website Copyright 1996-

11. WWW.PAULDURSO.COM Website Copyright 2004-
12. WWW.ANATOMICSRX.COM Website Copyright 2015-
13. D'URSO P.S. Anatomics, SLA BioModel, BioBuild, BioPart, BioModelling, AnatomicsRx, AnatomicsGo, PoreStar, AnatomicsPro. DuraShield, AnatomicsC3D, CranioShield. Trademarks.
14. D'URSO P.S. Juxtaspinal Universal Motion Prosthesis, Provisional Patent. May 2007.
15. D'URSO P.S. AnatomicsRx. Software Copyright 2006-
16. D'URSO P.S. AnatomicsPro. Software Copyright 2006-
17. D'URSO P.S. AnatomicsGo. Software Copyright 2007-
18. D'URSO P.S. AnatomicsC3D. Software Copyright 2015-
19. D'URSO P.S. Juxta-spinal Universal Motion Prosthesis. Patent 2007902498. June 2007.
20. D'URSO P.S. Bone Fixation Device. SPEI 14762671 May 2011
21. D'URSO P.S. Interspinous fixation device. SPEI 14762683 May 2011
22. D'URSO P.S. Lateral Approach Retraction Frame SPEI 14762721 May 2011.
23. D'URSO P.S., BATTY A. Surgical Implant and Method. P37700EPPC February 2011.
24. D'URSO P.S. Template Cranioplasty. SPEI 14888222 June 2011.
25. D'URSO P.S. Lateral Fixation Device. SPEI 2011902648 July 2011.
26. D'URSO P.S. Surgical Access Retractor. P40251USPC August 2014.
27. D'URSO P.S. Systems and methods for delivering personalized Healthcare. P40840USPC August 2014.
28. D'URSO P.S. Stereotactic Skin Template. P40251USPC August 2014.
29. D'URSO P.S. Expandable Fusion Cage. P40252USPC August 2014.
30. D'URSO P.S. Smart Helmet. P42071AUP1 August 2016.
31. D'URSO P.S. Neuromodulation. P40877PCAU March 2016.
32. D'URSO P.S. Smart Cranioplasty. P42165AUP1 October 2016.

Conference Abstracts & Invited Lectures

1. D'URSO P.S., BARKER T.M., EFFENEY D.J., ATKINSON R.L., LANIGAN M., ARVIER J., EARWAKER W.J.S., WEIDMANN M.J., FROST N., LOOSE S., WAKELY G. Stereolithographic (SLA) Biomodelling in Surgery, Preliminary Results at Eighteen months. Proc of the Surgical Research Society of Australasia Annual Scientific Meeting. Brisbane, Australia. Page 24, 21st-23rd July, 1993.
2. D'URSO P.S., LANIGAN M., ATKINSON R.L., BARKER T.M., EARWAKER W.J.S., EFFENEY D.J. Stereolithographic (SLA) Biomodelling in Craniofacial Surgery. Proc of the 7th International Congress on Cleft Palate and Related Craniofacial Deformities. Gold Coast, Australia. Page 119, 31 Oct-5 Nov, 1993.
3. EARWAKER W.J.S., BARKER T.M., LISLE D.A., D'URSO P.S. Accuracy of Stereolithographic Models in Human Anatomy. RACR 44th Annual Scientific Meeting, Sydney. 1993.
4. D'URSO P.S., BARKER T.M., EARWAKER W.J.S., ARVIER J., LANIGAN M., ATKINSON R.L., TOMLINSON F.H., LOOSE S., DONERLY W., WILSON A., WEIDMANN M.J., REDMOND M., HALL B.I., YAU Y.Y., ASKIN G., MASON S., MERRY G., KELLY G., FROST N., WAKELEY G.D., RIEK A.T., M'KIRDY B.H., STEWART J., EFFENEY D.J. The Australian SLA Modelling Project. Proc of the 2nd International Workshop on Rapid Prototyping in Medicine. Zurich, Switzerland. Page 8, 7-8 April, 1994.
5. D'URSO P.S., LANIGAN M., ATKINSON R.L., BARKER T.M., EARWAKER W.J., EFFENEY D.J., WEIDMANN M.J., REDMOND M., TOMLINSON F.H. Stereolithographic (SLA) Modelling in craniofacial and cranioplastic surgery. Proc of the Royal Australasian College of Surgeons Annual Scientific Congress. Hobart, Australia. Page 389, 1-6 May, 1994.
6. D'URSO P.S., TOMLINSON F.H., EARWAKER W.J., BARKER T.M., ATKINSON R.L., WEIDMANN M.J., REDMOND M., HALL B., M'KIRDY B., LOOSE S., WAKELEY G.D., REIK A.T., EFFENEY D.J. ASKIN G., RYAN W., MERRY G., Stereolithographic (SLA) Biomodelling in Neurosurgery. Proc of the International Conference on Recent Advances in Neurotraumatology. Gold Coast, Australia. Page 225, 25-28 September, 1994.
7. EARWAKER W.J.S., D'URSO P.S., BARKER T.M., LOOSE S. Evolving Techniques in 3D Biomodelling. The Role of Imaging. Victorian RACR Scientific Meeting, Melbourne. 1994.
8. D'URSO P.S., EARWAKER W.J., BARKER T.M., ATKINSON R.L., LANIGAN M., ARVIERJ.F., EFFENEY. D.J. Stereolithographic (SLA) Biomodelling in Head & Neck Surgery. Proc of 10th Biennial Congress Asian Surgical Association. Bali, Indonesia. Page 2, 12-16th March, 1995.
9. D'URSO P.S., LANIGAN M., ATKINSON R.L., BARKER T., EARWAKER W.J., EFFENEY D.J., WEIDMANN M.J., REDMOND M., TOMLINSON F.H. Stereolithographic (SLA) Biomodelling in Craniofacial and Cranioplastic Surgery. Proc of the 10th Biennial Congress Asian Surgical Association. Bali, Indonesia. Page 2, 12-16th March, 1995.

10. D'URSO P.S., EARWAKER W.J., BARKER T.M., ATKINSON R.L., LANIGAN M., ARVIER J.F., EFFENEY D.J. Stereolithographic (SLA) Biomodelling in Surgery. Proc of the 10th Biennial Congress Asian Surgical Association. Bali, Indonesia. Page 2, 12-16th March, 1995.
11. D'URSO, P.S. Stereolithographic Biomodelling. The First Asia/Pacific Conference on Rapid Product Development. Brisbane, Australia. Page 24, Sept 11-13, 1995.
12. D'URSO P.S., BARKER T.M., EARWAKER W.J.S., ARVIER J., LANIGAN M, ATKINSON R.L., TOMLINSON F.H., LOOSE S., WEIDMANN M.J., REDMOND M., HALL B.I., ASKIN G., MASON S., MERRY G., KELLY G., WAKELEY G.D., RIEK A.T., M'KIRDY B.H., EFFENEY D.J. The Australian Biomodelling Project (1995) Proc of the 3rd International Workshop Rapid Prototyping in Medicine. Erlangen, Germany. Page 47, Oct 19-21, 1995.
13. D'URSO, P.S. Model Guided Stereotactic Surgery (1995) Proc of the 3rd International Workshop Rapid Prototyping in Medicine Oct 19-21 Erlangen, Germany. Page 80. 1995.
14. D'URSO, P.S. Stereolithographic Biomodelling in Skull Based Tumour Surgery. Proc of the 3rd Asian-Oceanic International Congress on Skull Base Surgery. Seoul, Korea. Page 58, Nov 2-3, 1995.
15. DORSCH N., YOUNG N., KINGSTON R., D'URSO P., Evaluation of spiral CT in basal lesions. Proc of the 3rd Asian-Oceanic International Congress on Skull Base Surgery. Seoul, Korea. Page 64, Nov 2-3, 1995.
16. D'URSO P.S. Model Guided Stereotactic Surgery. Proc of the 9th Asian-Australasian Congress of Neurological Surgery Taipei, Taiwan. Page 26, Nov 5-10, 1995.
17. D'URSO P.S. Stereolithographic (SLA) Biomodelling: Neurosurgical Applications. Proc of the 9th Asian-Australasian Congress of Neurological Surgery Taipei, Taiwan. Page 27, Nov 5-10, 1995. (*Invited paper*).
18. D'URSO P.S. The 3-D Image and Stereolithographic (SL) Biomodelling. Proc of the 9th Asian-Australasian Congress of Neurological Surgery Taipei, Taiwan. Page 27, Nov 5-10, 1995.
19. WELLS P., SKERRET D., ANDERSON M., D'URSO P.S. Stereolithography from tomographic scanning of extinct animals. Proc of the 3rd Conference on Digital Imaging, Computer Techniques and Applications. Brisbane, Australia. Page 10, Dec 6th-8th, 1995.
20. D'URSO P.S., ATKINSON R.L., WEIDMANN M.J., REDMOND M., HALL B. Stereolithographic Biomodelling in Skull Base Surgery. Proc. of the Royal Australasian College of Surgeons Annual Scientific Congress. Melbourne, Australia. Page 620, May 5th–10th, 1996.
21. D'URSO P.S. Stereolithographic Biomodelling in Head & Neck Surgery. Proc. of the Royal Australasian College of Surgeons Annual Scientific Congress. Melbourne, Australia. Page 597, May 5th –10th, 1996.

22. D'URSO, P.S. Neurosurgical Biomodelling: The Clinical Utility of Real Virtuality. Proc of the Neurosurgical Society of Australasia. Cairns, Australia. Page 49, Sept 18th-21th, 1996.
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43. D'URSO PS. Real virtuality, a new paradigm in medical imaging. Guest lecture. The University of Leeds Department of Medical Physics. July 17, 2000. (*Invited paper*).
44. THOMPSON R.G., D'URSO P.S., PEAPPELL A.A. BioModelling - Past, Present and Future. The 2nd Gold Coast Medical Imaging Conference, Gold Coast, Australia August 2-6th 2000.
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49. D'URSO P.S. Real virtuality; beyond the image. 4th Congress of the International Society for Neurosurgical Technology and Instrument Invention. Cairns, Australia. September 12-15, 2001 (*Invited paper*).
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62. D'URSO P.S. "Spinal Biomodelling" 2nd Asia Pacific Spine Symposium. Bangkok. Thailand. August 22-24 2005. (*Invited Paper*).
63. D'URSO P.S. Real Virtuality: Beyond The Image. Advanced Research in Virtual and Rapid Prototyping. September 28-October 1 2005. Lieria. Portugal. (*Invited paper*).
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66. D'URSO P.S. Cerebral aneurysms and sub-arachnoid haemorrhage. Epworth Neuroscience Conference. September 5th 2006. Melbourne, Australia. (*Invited paper*).
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68. D'URSO P.S. Dynamic stabilization. 8th Stryker Spine Symposium. June 2-3 2007. Cairns, Australia. (*Invited Paper*)
69. D'URSO P.S. Would I fuse? Medtronic Advances in Spine. August 9-12 2007. Port Douglas Australia. (*Invited Paper*).
70. D'URSO P.S. DIAM Spinal stabilisation system: experience with 500 devices. Spine Arthroplasty Society 8th Annual Meeting May 6-9 2008 Miami USA.
71. D'URSO P.S. DIAM Spinal stabilisation system: expanded indications. Spine Arthroplasty Society 8th 2009 Annual Meeting May 6-9 2008 Miami USA.
72. D'URSO P.S. Minimally Invasive Spinal Instrumentation. Melbourne Spine Research Group. September 2 2009 Melbourne, Australia. (*Invited Paper*).
73. D'URSO P.S. Minimally Invasive Spinal Instrumentation. Stryker Advanced Minimally Invasive Spinal Surgery Workshop. 4-5 September 2009 Sydney, Australia. (*Invited Paper*).
74. D'URSO P.S. Neck Pain. Epworth Hospital General Practitioner Education Meeting. September 16. 2009 Melbourne, Australia (*Invited Paper*).

75. D'URSO P.S., MALHAM G., DOHRMAN P. BRAZENOR G. Cervical Arthroplasty: The Epworth Experience. Neurosurgical Society of Australasia Scientific Meeting. September 17-20 2009 Alice Springs, Australia.
76. D'URSO P.S., MALHAM G., DOHRMAN P. BRAZENOR G. Cervical Arthroplasty: The Epworth Experience. 7th Asia Pacific Spine Symposium. July 1-2. 2010 Brisbane Australia. *(Invited Paper)*
77. D'URSO P.S. Minimally Invasive Fusion: Navigating the Learning Curve. 7th Asia Pacific Spine Symposium. July 1-2. 2010 Brisbane Australia. *(Invited Paper)*
78. D'URSO P.S. Minimally Invasive Fusion: Navigating the Learning Curve. 8th Asia Pacific Spine Symposium. June 23-24. 2011 Pusan South Korea. *(Invited Paper)*
79. D'URSO P.S. Minimally Invasive TLIF. Stryker Advanced Techniques in Minimally Invasive Spine Surgery. July 22. 2011 Seattle USA. *(Invited Paper)*
80. D'URSO P.S., YOUNG H. Immediate post operative outcomes following minimally invasive spinal fusion. Spine Society of Australia Annual Scientific Meeting April 27-29. Sydney Australia.
81. D'URSO P.S., YOUNG H. McGUIAN S.M. Patient outcomes following dynamic Interspinous stabilization. Spine Society of Australia Annual Scientific Meeting April 27-29. Sydney Australia.
82. D'URSO P.S. Making the transition to minimally invasive spine surgery. Stryker Techniques in Minimally Invasive Spine Surgery June 22, 2012. Seattle USA. *(Invited Paper)*
83. D'URSO P.S., YOUNG H. Immediate Post Operative Outcomes Following Minimally Invasive Lumbar Fusion. Neurosurgical Society of Australasia Annual Scientific Meeting. October 4-6, 2012 Gold Coast Australia.
84. D'URSO P.S., MIS TLIF. 10th Stryker Spine International Symposium. June 21-22. 2013 Sydney Australia. *(Invited Paper)*
85. D'URSO P.S., Minimally invasive bone graft harvest in MIS Spine surgery. 10th Stryker Spine International Symposium. June 21-22. 2013 Sydney Australia. *(Invited Paper)*
86. D'URSO P.S., Powered pedicle screw insertion. 10th Stryker Spine International Symposium. June 21-22 2013 Sydney Australia. *(Invited Paper)*
87. D'URSO P.S., Why MIS TLIF? Stryker Spine Masters Forum. June 22. 2013 Sydney Australia. *(Invited Paper)*
88. D'URSO P.S. Community Based Personalised Healthcare. SMART Hospital & Healthcare of the Future APAC April 26 2016 Singapore *(Invited Paper)*
89. D'URSO P.S. Community Based Personalised Healthcare. Inside 3D Printing. May 13. 2016 Sydney *(Invited Paper)*

90. D'URSO P.S. Community Based Personalised Healthcare. SMART Hospital & Healthcare of the Future APAC June 15 2016 Sydney (*Invited Paper*)
91. D'URSO P.S. Community Based Personalised Healthcare. Australian Healthcare Week. March 9th 2017 Sydney (*Invited Paper*)
92. D'URSO P.S. Community Based Personalised Healthcare. International Regulatory Convergence MTP Good Manufacturing. April 4th 2017 Melbourne (*Invited Paper*)
93. D'URSO P.S. Community Based Personalised Healthcare. 3D Heals. April 21st 2017 San Francisco (*Invited Paper*)
94. D'Urso P.S. Community Based Personalised Healthcare. Inside 3D Printing May 10th 2017. Melbourne (*Invited Paper*)
95. D'URSO P.S. 3D Prinitng in Spinal Surgery. Neurosurgical Society of Australasia Annual Scientific Meeting. August 30 –September 1st 2017. Adelaide (*Invited Paper*)
96. D'URSO P.S. Patient Outcomes with BMP or Autologous Bone Graft in Posterior Lumbar Spine Surgery. Neurosurgical Society of Australasia Annual Scientific Meeting. August 30 –September 1st 2017. Adelaide.
97. PRICE B. D'URSO P.S. et al Case Series of Burst Occipital Stimulation for intractable Pain Syndromes. Neurosurgical Society of Australasia Annual Scientific Meeting. August 30 –September 1st 2017. Adelaide.
98. THAYAPARAN G., D'URSO P.S. LEWIS P. Custom Solutions for TLIF Surgery. Neurosurgical Society of Australasia Annual Scientific Meeting. August 30 – September 1st 2017. Adelaide.
99. D'URSO P.S. Community Based Personalised Healthcare. Ramsay Healthcare Annual Managers Conference. September 14th 2017. Brisbane. (*Invited Paper*)

SELECTED TELEVISION MEDIA

1. *Beyond 2000, Show 35 Series 10, 1994, Beyond Productions. 'SLA Biomodelling'.*
2. The Today Show, 10/94, Nine Network. *'The use of biomodels in surgery'.*
3. Live It Up, 30/03/95, Ten Network. *'Reconstructive Surgery'.*
4. Tomorrows World, 11/09/96, BBC Television. *'Plastic Babies'.*
5. The Midday Show, 15/08/96, Nine Network. *'The use of biomodels in surgery'.*
6. Brisbane Extra, 10/09/96, Nine Network. *'Fetal Modelling'.*
7. Good Medicine, 26/10/97, Nine Network. *'Biomodelling'.*

8. Good Medicine, 10/11/99, Nine Network. *'Custom cranioplasty'*.
9. Today Tonight, 16/10/00, Seven Network. *'Co-joined twins'*.
10. National Nine & ABC News, 14/04/02 *"Virtual Surgery"*.
11. A Current Affair, 02/11/04, Nine Network, *"Keegan's Story"*.
12. Sunday Program, 06/03/05, Nine Network, *"Old Hobbits Die Hard"*.
13. Catalyst, 26/05/05, ABC Network *"Hobbit"*
14. National Nine News, 04/6/05, Nine Network *"Cerebrovascular Biomodelling"*.
15. National Geographic Channel "Explorer" 04/05, National Geographic Television and Film, *"Homo Floresiensis"*.
16. BBC Television, 1/9/05 *"Homo Floresiensis"*.
17. Discovery Channel, 09/06 *"Medicine Man"* One step Beyond Series 2 Episode 3.
18. Today Tonight, 10/8/12 Seven Network *"Back Pain"* Minimally Invasive Fusion Surgery.
19. BBC Television Titanium Chest *"Trust me I'm a doctor"* February 3rd 2017

SELECTED PRINT MEDIA

1. Medical Observer (18/09/92). *Models shape surgery's future.*
2. Courier Mail (10/09/93). *Technology beats a hole in the head.*
3. Medical Imaging and Monitoring (11/94). *Models from CAT to change surgery.*
4. The Australian (31/08/94). *Ronald faces up to a new future.*
5. Business Queensland (07/11/94). *ISDN line speeds implant process*
6. Australian science and technology newsletter (03/95). *Made-to-order body parts ease surgeon's hands.*
7. The Australian (31/10/95). *Operating with 3-D accuracy.*
8. Design News (06/12/95). *Rapid prototyping slashes operating time.*
9. The Edge Vol. 4, No. 4 (1995) *SLA Biomodelling speeds patients to recovery.*
10. The Week-End Australian (07/09/96). *Rocks of ages no secret in 3D.*
11. Sunday Times UK (27/10/96). *Sculpted in the womb, the first model of a live baby.*

12. Medical Observer (08/96). *Model finds foetal dangers.*
13. The Australian (26/06/96). *Behold the unborn child, or at least its plastic model.*
14. The Week-End Australian (19/07/97). *Surgeons develop brain map.*
15. The Lancet 348 Dec 21/28 (1997). *Surgery moves into the third dimension.*
16. The Courier Mail. (13/10/2000). *Model operation to separate twins.*
17. Plastics News. (04/12/2000). *Acrylic models provide surgeons dry run.*
18. New Scientist (11/11/2000) *Short Cut – Separating Conjoined Twins could be made safer and quicker.*
19. The Bulletin E-Bulletin. (25/07/2001). *Moving Image.*
20. Rapid Prototyping Report (02/2002). *Medical Rapid Prototyping – BioBuild from Anatomics.*
21. Herald Sun Sunday. (14/04/2002). *World first aids surgery.*
22. Wohlers Report 2002. *Medical Modeling.*
23. Australian Financial Review (27/03/03). *Helping to guide a surgeon's hands.*
24. Sunday Age & The Sun Herald. (23/1/05) *April's Story.*
25. The Melbourne Age (12/05/05) *It's a tassie tiger – no bones about it.*
26. National Geographic Magazine (06/05) *Reanimator.*
27. The Australian. (14/10/16) *3D Pioneer Paul D'Urso calls for a level playing field.*
28. Illawarra Mercury (13/11/16) *NSW's first in-house 3D printing lab at Wollongong Private Hospital.*
29. The Australian Financial Review. (10/4/17) *3D prosthesis pioneer a man of many parts.*

TERTIARY EDUCATION

- The University of Queensland MB., BS. (Hons) 1983-1988.
- The University of Queensland PhD (Surgery) 1992-1997.
- Final Year Medical School 1988. Ranked 2nd on grade point average
- Harvard Medical School 1987: Clinical clerkship Boston, MA. USA.

SECONDARY EDUCATION

- **1977** Thomas Jefferson Junior High School. Eugene Oregon, USA.
- **1978 – 1982** Indooroopilly State High School. Brisbane.
- **1982** School Vice-Captain.
- **1982** Captain A grade Australian Rules football team.
- **1982** A grade cricket team.
- **1982** Captain school athletics team.

PRIMARY EDUCATION

- **1971-1976** Ironside State School. Brisbane.

INTERESTS

- Guitar
- Cycling
- Cricket
- Football
- Wine.

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'P. D'Urso', with a stylized flourish above the name.

Paul D'Urso